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INCIDENT

KOREAN AIRLINER UNIDENTIFIED WOMAN'S VOICE (over intercom in airport): Flight 17, from New York bound for Seoul, now is ready for passengers reboarding. SCHAKNE: There have been some changes in a year. There is no Korean Airline Flight 007 any more. Now, it's called Flight 017. The airline is refurbishing its image, repainting its jumbo jets, using a new logo, and in a change that is more than just cosmetic. ordering its planes to fly an air route 60 miles further away from the Soviet coast than they used to. UNIDENTIFIED MAN: Flight 0902 will be on 80122, westbound R-80.

> SCHAKNE: In the most important change, these American civilian flight controllers here in Anchorage now use military radar to watch all commercial airlines as they pass a mid-ocean checkpoint. Since November, this radar in the Aleutian Islands has been used to bring 38 trans-Pacific flights back on course. LEROY\STRATMAN (FAA): It gives us a check of approximately 900 miles, nautical miles, further out than we used to be able to do It's a double check that we didn't have a year ago.

SCHAKNE: It's a double check that, if available a year ago, could have warned Flight 007 it was off course a half hour before the plane crossed into Soviet territory. But in the last year, some other recommended changes have not taken place, still leaving a 1,600-mile flight path along the Soviet coastline where pilots must fly on their own without any ground-based navigational aids. Most important, one year later, there is still no answer to that most troublesome question of all: just why Flight 007 strayed so badly off course? The International Civil Aviation Organization's investigation concluded that the most plausible explanation is pilot error, but a second report said none of these findings are conclusive, that they all contained some points that could not be explained satisfactorily. This official uncertainty has spawned a cottage industry of intelligence conspiracy theorists, writers, military analysts and aviation specialists who alledge an American intelligence involvement. ROBERT\ALLARDYCE: The pilot of Korean Airlines 007 was knowingly off course. He was acting out his part in a very complex, preplanned operation, the purpose of which appears to have been to bring the whole Russian theater of operation to a full military alert.

SCHAKNE: Allardyce, a flight engineer, says computer simulation, weather and radar data prove his theory, but when pressed, he provides no independent corroboration. Sen. Patrick Leahy of the Intelligence Committee, a frequent critic of covert operations, has carefully

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